# WEEKLY ECONOMIC DIGEST 

SEPTEMBER 20-24, 2021


FOREX MARKET

| Market | $24 / 09 / 2021$ | $17 / 09 / 2021$ | W/W (\% change) | 2021 Yr Start | 2021 (\% change) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Parallel (\$/N) | 574 | 570 | 0.70 | 470 | 22.13 |
| Parallel (£/N) | 776 | 770 | 0.78 | 628 | 23.57 |
|  <br> Exporters' (\$/N) | 414.90 | 412.88 | 0.49 | 409.93 | 1.21 |

- FMDQ/Research/Historical Data/Foreign Exchange

At the Parallel Market: The Naira depreciated against the Dollar and the Pound. N/USD closed the week at N574/\$ representing $0.70 \%$ depreciation from the previous week's N570/\$. N/GBP closed the week at N776/£ representing $0.78 \%$ depreciation from the previous week's N770/£.

Investors \& Exporters Foreign Exchange (IEFX) Window: Naira depreciated against the Dollar by $0.49 \%$ to close the week at N414.90/\$ as against N412.88/\$ from the previous week.


## FOREIGN CURRENCIES



| Currencies | $24 / 09 / 2021$ | $17 / 09 / 2021$ | W/W Change | W/W (\% change) | 2021 Yr Start | 2021 (\% change) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| EUR/USD | 1.1721 | 1.1725 | $(0.0004)$ | $(0.03)$ | 1.2215 | $(4.04)$ |
| GBP/USD | 1.3701 | 1.3741 | $(0.0040)$ | $(0.29)$ | 1.3672 | 0.21 |
| USD/JPY | 110.67 | 109.93 | 0.74 | 0.67 | 103.20 | 7.24 |

- The Dollar appreciated against the Euro, the Pound, and the Japanese Yen
- The Dollar appreciated against the Euro by $0.03 \%$ to 1.1721 from last week's 1.1725
- The Dollar appreciated against the Pound by $0.29 \%$ to 1.3701 from last week's 1.3741
- The Dollar appreciated against the Japanese Yen by $0.67 \%$ to 110.67 from last week's 109.93


## MONEY MARKET



| Money Market Issues | This Week | Last Week | W/W Change |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $24 / 09 / 2021$ | $17 / 09 / 2021$ | $\%$ | $\%$ |
| Inter Bank Rate (OBB) | 16.00 | 16.50 | $(0.50)$ | 0.50 |
| Inter Bank Rate (O/N) | 17.25 | 17.75 | $(0.50)$ | 0.83 |
| Inter Bank Rate (30 Days) | 9.47 | 10.54 | $(1.07)$ | 0.38 |
| Inter Bank Rate (90 Days) | 10.17 | 11.44 | $(1.27)$ | 0.48 |
| Inter Bank Rate (180 Days) | 10.83 | 12.39 | $(1.56)$ | 0.49 |
| Average | 12.74 | 13.72 |  |  |

- FMDQ

At the close of business activities in the week under consideration, the average short term interest rate declined by $0.98 \%$ to close at 12.74\% from previous week's at 13.72\%

- The OBB rate declined by $0.50 \%$ to close at $16.00 \%$ p.a. from previous week's $16.50 \%$ p.a - The ( $\mathrm{O} / \mathrm{N}$ ) rate declined by $0.50 \%$ to close at $17.25 \%$ p.a. from previous week's $17.75 \%$ p.a - The 30 days rate declined by $1.07 \%$ to close at $9.47 \%$ p.a. from previous week's $10.54 \%$ p.a
- The 90 days rate declined by $1.27 \%$ to close at $10.17 \%$ p.a. from previous week's $11.44 \%$ p.a
- The 180 days rate declined by $1.56 \%$ to close at $\mathbf{1 0 . 8 3 \%}$ p.a. from previous week's $\mathbf{1 2 . 3 9 \%}$ p.a


## LIQUIDITY IN THE SYSTEM

Opening Liquidity Volume (Billions \{ N$\}$ )


| Date | $20 / 09 / 2021$ | $21 / 09 / 2021$ | $22 / 09 / 2021$ | $23 / 09 / 2021$ | $24 / 09 / 2021$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Opening Liquidity Volume <br> (Billions $\{\mathrm{N}\}$ | 73.67 | 39.59 | 27.79 | 54.68 | 88.17 |

- CBN.gov.ng/Data\& Statistics/financial data
- Major Inflow : NILL
- Major Outflow : Primary Market sales of N277.05bn


## TREASURY BILLS PRIMARY AUCTION FOR LAST TWO (2) PERIODS



| TenorIssued <br> Date | Offered <br> $(\mathrm{N} \mathrm{Bn})$ | Subscribed <br> $(\mathrm{N} \mathrm{Bn})$ | Sold <br> $(\mathrm{N} \mathrm{Bn})$ |  | Stop Rate <br> $(\%)$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 91 | $15 / 09 / 2021$ | 1.61 | 1.88 | 0.96 | 2.50 |
| 182 | $15 / 09 / 2021$ | 5.91 | 4.42 | 3.61 | 3.50 |
| 364 | $15 / 09 / 2021$ | 148.36 | 238.27 | 151.31 | 7.20 |
| Total |  | 155.88 | 244.57 | 155.88 | Aver (4.40) |
| 91 | $08 / 09 / 2021$ | 5.06 | 5.85 | 4.94 | 2.50 |
| 182 | $08 / 09 / 2021$ | 23.45 | 12.74 | 11.88 | 3.49 |
| 364 | $08 / 09 / 2021$ | 109.65 | 237.54 | 192.68 | 7.20 |
| Total |  | 138.16 | 256.13 | 209.50 | Aver (4.40) |

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## OMO AUCTIONS FOR

LAST TWO (2) PERIODS:


| Tenor | Issued Date | Offered ( NBn ) | Subscribed ( NBn ) | Sold <br> ( NBn ) | Stop Rate (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 96 | 16/09/2021 | 5.00 | 8.50 | 5.00 | 7.00 |
| 187 | 16/09/2021 | 5.00 | 16.50 | 5.00 | 8.50 |
| 334 | 16/09/2021 | 10.00 | 57.47 | 10.00 | 10.10 |
| Total |  | 20.00 | 82.47 | 20.00 | Aver. (8.53) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 117 | 09/09/2021 | 10.00 | 18.20 | 10.00 | 7.00 |
| 194 | 09/09/2021 | 10.00 | 15.80 | 10.00 | 8.50 |
| 341 | 09/09/2021 | 30.00 | 95.27 | 30.00 | 10.10 |
| Total |  | 50.00 | 129.27 | 50.00 | Aver. (8.53) |

- CBN.gov.ng/Data \& Statistics/gov. securities summary

Bonds: Primary Market:


| Tenor | Issued Date | Offered ( N Bn) | Subscribed ( N Bn) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sold } \\ & \text { (ABn) } \end{aligned}$ | Stop Rate (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 10yrs (Feb '28) | 22/09/2021 | 50.00 | 52.43 | 42.37 | 11.60 |
| 20yrs (Mar '36) | 22/09/2021 | 50.00 | 125.58 | 115.85 | 12.75 |
| 30yrs (Mar '50) | 22/09/2021 | 50.00 | 156.31 | 118.83 | 13.00 |
| Total |  | 150.00 | 334.32 | 277.05 | Aver (12.45) |
| 10yrs (Feb '28) | 18/08/2021 | 50.00 | 77.69 | 64.25 | 11.60 |
| 20yrs (Mar '36) | 18/08/2021 | 50.00 | 104.95 | 91.03 | 12.75 |
| 30yrs (Mar '50) | 18/08/2021 | 50.00 | 177.38 | 104.81 | 12.80 |
| Total |  | 150.00 | 360.02 | 260.09 | Aver (12.38) |

## Bonds: Secondary Market



| Tenor | Sept. 24, 2021 <br> (Ave. Yield) | Sept. 17, 2021 <br> (Ave. Yield) | W/W <br> (\% Change) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5 Years | 10.31 | 10.72 | $(0.41)$ |
| 7 Years | 11.60 | 11.60 | - |
| 10 Years | 12.02 | 11.94 | 0.08 |
| 20 Years | 12.65 | 12.76 | $(0.11)$ |

- FMDQ

At the Bond secondary market: the yield for 5, and 20 years bond declined reflecting high demand for both short and longterm government securities, while the yield for $10 y e a r s$ bond inclined reflecting low demand for medium-term government securities. However, the yield for 7years bond remained flat during the week under review.

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+234 8167129770, contact@fundquestnigeria.com


[^0]:    - CBN.gov.ng/Data\& Statistics/gov. securities summary

