# WEEKLY ECONOMIC DIGEST SEPTEMBER 6 - 10, 2021



#### FOREX MARKET

| Market   | 10/09/2021 | 03/09/2021 | W/W (% change) | 2021 Yr Start | 2021 (% change) |
|--|------------|------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|
| Parallel (\$/ <del>N</del> )                   | 545        | 530        | 2.83           | 470           | 15.96           |
| Parallel (£/ <del>N</del> )                    | 743        | 722        | 2.91           | 628           | 18.31           |
| Investors' &<br>Exporters' (\$/ <del>N</del> ) | 412.00     | 411.50     | 0.12           | 409.93        | 0.50            |

FMDQ/Research/Historical Data/Foreign Exchange

At the Parallel Market: The Naira depreciated against the Dollar and the Pound.

N/USD closed the week at N545/\$ representing 2.83% depreciation from the previous week's N530/\$. N/GBP closed the

week at N743/ $\pounds$  representing 2.91% depreciation from the previous week's N722/ $\pounds$ .

Investors & Exporters Foreign Exchange (IEFX) Window:

Naira depreciated against the Dollar by 0.12% to close the week at N412.00/\$ as against N411.50/\$ from the previous week.



#### FOREIGN CURRENCIES



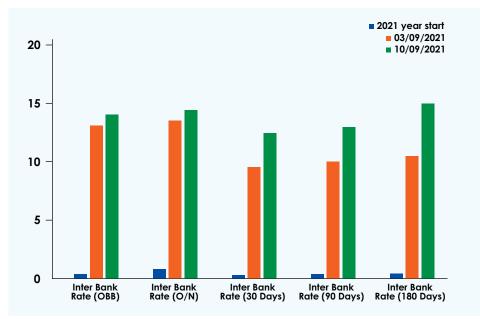
| Currencies | 10/09/2021 | 03/09/2021 | W/W Change | W/W (% change) | 2021 Yr Start | 2021 (% change) |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|
| EUR/USD    | 1.1814     | 1.1880     | (0.0066)   | (0.56)         | 1.2215        | (3.28)          |
| GBP/USD    | 1.3839     | 1.3871     | (0.0032)   | (0.23)         | 1.3672        | 1.22            |
| USD/JPY    | 109.94     | 109.71     | 0.23       | 0.21           | 103.20        | 6.53            |

Bloomberg



- The Dollar appreciated against the Euro, the Pound, and the Japanese Yen
- The Dollar appreciated against the Euro by 0.56% to 1.1814 from last week's 1.1880
- The Dollar appreciated against the Pound by 0.23% to 1.3839 from last week's 1.3871
- The Dollar appreciated against the Japanese Yen by 0.21% to 109.94 from last week's 109.71

#### **MONEY MARKET**



| Money Market Issues        | This Week  | Last Week  | W/W Change | 2021 Year Start |
|----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------|
|                            | 10/09/2021 | 03/09/2021 | %          | %               |
| Inter Bank Rate (OBB)      | 14.00      | 13.00      | 1.00       | 0.50            |
| Inter Bank Rate (O/N)      | 14.50      | 13.50      | 1.00       | 0.83            |
| Inter Bank Rate (30 Days)  | 12.58      | 8.95       | 3.63       | 0.38            |
| Inter Bank Rate (90 Days)  | 13.43      | 9.65       | 3.78       | 0.48            |
| Inter Bank Rate (180 Days) | 14.49      | 10.57      | 3.92       | 0.49            |
| Average                    | 13.80      | 11.13      |            |                 |

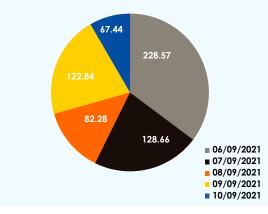
FMDQ

At the close of business activities in the week under consideration, the average short term interest rate inclined by 2.67% to close at 13.80% from previous week's at 11.13%

- The OBB rate inclined by 1% to close at 14.00% p.a. from previous week's 13.00% p.a
- The (O/N) rate inclined by 1% to close at 14.50% p.a. from previous week's 13.50% p.a
- The 30 days rate inclined by 3.63% to close at 12.58% p.a. from previous week's 8.95% p.a
- The 90 days rate inclined by 3.78% to close at 13.43% p.a. from previous week's 9.65% p.a
- The 180 days rate inclined by 3.92% to close at 14.49% p.a. from previous week's 10.57% p.a

#### LIQUIDITY IN THE SYSTEM

#### Opening Liquidity Volume (Billions {N})



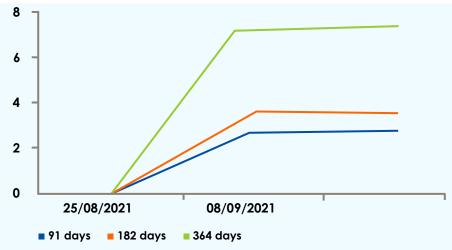
| Date   | 06/09/2021 | 07/09/2021 | 08/09/2021 | 09/09/2021 | 10/09/2021 |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Opening Liquidity Volume<br>(Billions { <del>N</del> } | 228.57     | 128.66     | 82.28      | 122.84     | 67.44      |

CBN.gov.ng/Data& Statistics/financial data

Major Inflow : OMO repayments of N119.07bn and Primary Market repayments of N138.17bn

Major Outflow : OMO sales of N50.00bn and Primary Market sales of N209.50bn

### TREASURY BILLS PRIMARY AUCTION FOR LAST TWO (2) PERIODS

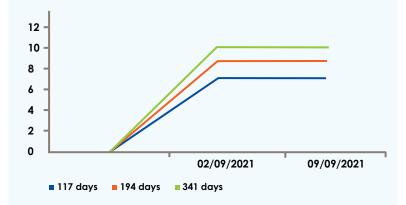


| Tenor | lssued<br>Date | Offered<br>( <del>N</del> Bn) | Subscribed<br>( <del>N</del> Bn) | Sold<br>( <del>N</del> Bn) | Stop Rate<br>(%) |
|-------|----------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|
| 91    | 08/09/2021     | 5.06                          | 5.85                             | 4.94                       | 2.50             |
| 182   | 08/09/2021     | 23.45                         | 12.74                            | 11.88                      | 3.49             |
| 364   | 08/09/2021     | 109.65                        | 237.54                           | 192.68                     | 7.20             |
| Total |                | 138.16                        | 256.13                           | 209.50                     | Aver (4.40)      |
| 91    | 25/08/2021     | 3.12                          | 4.84                             | 3.54                       | 2.50             |
| 182   | 25/08/2021     | 32.71                         | 24.17                            | 22.86                      | 3.50             |
| 364   | 25/08/2021     | 121.38                        | 365.11                           | 280.93                     | 6.80             |
| Total |                | 157.21                        | 394.12                           | 307.33                     | Aver (4.27)      |

CBN.gov.ng/Data& Statistics/gov. securities summary



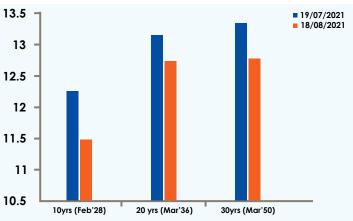
#### OMO AUCTIONS FOR LAST TWO (2) PERIODS:



| Tenor | lssued<br>Date | Offered<br>( <del>N</del> Bn) | Subscribed<br>( <del>N</del> Bn) | Sold<br>( <del>N</del> Bn) | Stop Rate<br>(%) |
|-------|----------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|
| 117   | 09/09/2021     | 10.00                         | 18.20                            | 10.00                      | 7.00             |
| 194   | 09/09/2021     | 10.00                         | 15.80                            | 10.00                      | 8.50             |
| 341   | 09/09/2021     | 30.00                         | 95.27                            | 30.00                      | 10.10            |
| Total |                | 50.00                         | 129.27                           | 50.00                      | Aver. (8.53)     |
|       |                |                               |                                  |                            |                  |
| 82    | 02/09/2021     | 10.00                         | 29.00                            | 10.00                      | 7.00             |
| 152   | 02/09/2021     | 10.00                         | 45.60                            | 10.00                      | 8.50             |
| 327   | 02/09/2021     | 30.00                         | 30.00                            | 10.00                      | 10.10            |
| Total |                | 50.00                         | 104.60                           | 30.00                      | Aver. (8.53)     |

CBN.gov.ng/Data & Statistics/gov. securities summary

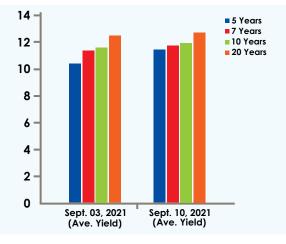
#### **Bonds: Primary Market:**



| Tenor           | lssued<br>Date | Offered<br>( <del>N</del> Bn) | Subscribed<br>( <del>N</del> Bn) | Sold<br>( <del>N</del> Bn) | Stop Rate<br>(%) |
|-----------------|----------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|
| 10yrs (Feb '28) | 18/08/2021     | 50.00                         | 77.69                            | 64.25                      | 11.60            |
| 20yrs (Mar '36) | 18/08/2021     | 50.00                         | 104.95                           | 91.03                      | 12.75            |
| 30yrs (Mar '50) | 18/08/2021     | 50.00                         | 177.38                           | 104.81                     | 12.80            |
| Total           |                | 150.00                        | 360.02                           | 260.09                     | Aver (12.38)     |
| 10yrs (Feb '28) | 19/07/2021     | 50.00                         | 56.41                            | 31.71                      | 12.35            |
| 20yrs (Mar '36) | 19/07/2021     | 50.00                         | 73.44                            | 51.16                      | 13.15            |
| 30yrs (Mar '50) | 19/07/2021     | 50.00                         | 156.26                           | 55.20                      | 13.25            |
| Total           |                | 150.00                        | 286.11                           | 138.07                     | Aver (12.92)     |

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#### **Bonds: Secondary Market**



| Tenor    | Sept. 10, 2021<br>(Ave. Yield) | Sept. 03, 2021<br>(Ave. Yield) | W/W<br>(% Change) |
|----------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|
| 5 Years  | 10.78                          | 10.40                          | 0.38              |
| 7 Years  | 11.21                          | 11.25                          | (0.04)            |
| 10 Years | 11.56                          | 11.55                          | 0.01              |
| 20 Years | 12.66                          | 12.27                          | 0.39              |

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At the Bond secondary market: the yield for 5, 10, and 20 years bond inclined reflecting low demand for long-term government securities, whilst the yield for 7years bond declined reflecting high demand for short-term government securities during the week under review.

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